

Communicative Functions

- Expressing permission and prohibition
- Expressing obligation and lack of obligation
- Expressing regret
- Criticizing
- Giving emphasis
- Describing reasons or results

- Reporting what people said

Vocabulary

- Sports actions, places, equipment, and people
- Collocations for sports injuries
- Health problems and treatments
- Exercise verbs

- Music, instruments, and performers
- Reporting verbs
- Art styles, subjects, and materials
- Gossip collocations

Expressions

- Being vague: *kind of, around, like, or something, or so, and stuff*
- *Keep up (with the pace)*
- *How come?*
- *Suit yourself*
- *Stick to*
- *To a T*

Expressions

- Giving advice: *It would be a good idea to / if... Maybe / Perhaps you can / could... It's high time you... Another idea is to... It's better we... The best thing you can do is... Try... If you ask me, I would... Have you tried... / thought about...? You might want to... One thing you could do is... You have no choice but to...*
- *It sounds like a great plan*
- Voice message structure: *Hi! How are you? This is... Sorry, I'm running late. I'll... See you later!*
- *Badmouth*
- *Cheat on (a test)*
- *Stay still*

Grammar Focus

- *Can, can't, have to, don't have to*
- Third conditional (I)
- *Make, let, be allowed to*
- *So, so much, so many, such... (that)*

- Reported speech: *to be*, simple present, present progressive, *can, will*, simple past, present perfect
- Reported questions
- Verb + object + infinitive for reported requests and commands

Pronunciation

- *Would've*

- Contraction *'d*

Listening and Speaking

- Talking about the origins of an extreme sport, safety guidelines, and risks

- Reporting what people said about a fictional story

Reading and Writing

- "Sports Rules Matter, So Don't Play with Them!"
- Writing a short text about a sports scandal

- "*Princess Mononoke*: Balance Between Nature and Humanity"
- Writing a recommendation based on a movie review

Project

- Designing a sports injuries brochure

- Writing a book review

Communicative Functions

- Expressing how something is done and how often something is done
- Expressing how likely an event is
- Speculating
- Talking about wishes and regrets
- Talking about things that were ideal in the past but didn't happen

- Focusing on the receiver of an action
- Describing actions someone does for us
- Describing how we do things
- Talking about fixed or regular states, arrangements, plans, and intentions
- Making offers and predictions

Vocabulary

- Natural disasters
- City vocabulary
- Garden tools and actions

Expressions

- Speculating and coming to conclusions: *I'm certain... There's no doubt... It has to be... It's definitely... I bet... It's likely... It's probably... I'm pretty sure... It's possible... There's a chance... Perhaps... Maybe... It's unlikely... I'd be surprised if... It's doubtful... I doubt... It's definitely not... It's out of the question... It's impossible... There's no way...*
- *Get on with*
- *Breathe one's last*
- *Be on tenterhooks*
- *Be in tears*
- *Be bored to death*
- *What a pity! / What a shame! / Too bad!*
- *Be on cloud nine / on top of the world / over the moon / in the seventh heaven*

- Science word families and collocations
- Bedroom vocabulary
- Genetics
- Collocations for a checkup

Expressions

- Keeping a conversation going: *so, well, um, you know, anyway, actually, I mean, kind of, like*
- Conceding and refuting: *Although... Even though... While... We must remember that... On the other hand,... However,... Nonetheless,... On the contrary,... Nonsense. Never in a million years.*
- *Go on*
- *I'm (not) a big fan of...*
- *Look splendid / great / amazing / fantastic / fabulous / wonderful*
- *Stand for*
- *Never better*
- *Kick out*

Grammar Focus

- Adverbs of frequency, manner, and probability
- *Must, may, might, could, can't* (speculation)
- *Wish*: present, future, past
- *Should have, if only*

- Passive voice
- The causative
- *So that, in order to*
- The future (review)

Pronunciation

- Intonation of certainty

- Sentence stress: stressed and unstressed words

Listening and Speaking

- Interviewing a member of your family about their regrets

- Using expressions for conceding, refuting, and disagreeing

Reading and Writing

- "Reviving Extinct Animals: In the Future There Won't Be Mammoths but 'Mammophants'"
- Writing sentences about extinct species using *if only* and *should have*

- "Medical Breakthrough: ALS Patient in Completely Locked-in Syndrome 'Speaks' Thanks to Brain Implant"
- Writing a short biographical text based on models

Project

- Creating a digital wall with pictures of your city

- Preparing a digital collage about a field of study

Communicative Functions

- Giving essential or additional information about a person, thing, or place
- Expressing possibility, permission, and obligation
- Making hypothesis and recommendations
- Expressing future ability, necessity, obligation, and possibility

- Speculating about the past
- Talking about imagined past events
- Talking about actions in progress over a period of time in the future
- Predicting future events

Vocabulary

- Jobs and collocations
- Big numbers
- Technology compound nouns
- Inventions (I)
- Website elements
- Clothing items

- Epistemic words
- Dinosaurs
- Ancient sites and objects
- Historical events
- Inventions (II)

Expressions

- Asking for repetition: *I didn't hear what you said. What did you just say? I can't hear you clearly. Can you say that again? Could you please speak up? Would you mind saying that again? What was the question again, sorry? Come again? Sorry, I didn't get that.*
- *Former, latter*
- *How does that sound?*
- *(It's a) deal*
- *I'll catch you around*
- *Fast fashion, out of fashion*
- *Front-end, back-end*

Expressions

- Making polite requests: *Can you tell me...? I'd like to know... I wonder if...*
- *Pave the way*
- *Bound to*

Grammar Focus

- Defining relative clauses and pronouns
- Passive modals
- Non-defining relative clauses and pronouns
- *Will be able to, will have to, will need to, may / might be able to*

- Modals + present perfect (speculation and deduction)
- Third conditional (II)
- Future progressive

Pronunciation

- Rhythm and intonation in non-defining clauses

- Contractions: modals + *have*

Listening and Speaking

- Talking about your clothes and how they reflect your personality

- Talking about inventions and their impact on our world

Reading and Writing

- "Programming, Data Management, and Cybersecurity Are Now the Technology Professions in Highest Demand"
- Writing a cause-effect text that addresses a problematic issue

- "If the Asteroid Had Missed, Would Humans Still Have Existed?"
- Writing a text about an event that didn't happen

Project

- Designing a professions portfolio

- Creating a PechaKucha about a hypothesis